

Change happens locally: Regional governments driving offshore wind and hydrogen innovation

Jann Reinhardt, Head of Unit, Energy Policy Ministry of Economics, Infrastructure, Tourism and Labour Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania 18 September 2024

Mecklenburg Western-Pomerania and the Baltic Sea



Coalition Agreement MV 2021 - 2026

The coalition partners want to strengthen Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania's foreign trade relations with a particular **focus on the Baltic Sea region**. We are striving for closer cooperation, particularly in the areas of renewable energies, the hydrogen economy and a CO_2 -free Baltic Sea.

The coalition partners will promote the strategic cultivation of the **partnership with all neighbors in the Baltic Sea region** in the Baltic Sea Parliamentary Conference and via the Baltic Sea Parliamentary Forum.



Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania | Baltic Sea Strategy

- MV is deeply integrated into the Baltic Sea region, with a focus on active cooperation
- Strong partnerships in infrastructure, energy, healthcare, and research position MV as a key player in regional collaboration
- MV faces major challenges, including the geopolitical situation, climate transition, and demographic changes, emphasizing cooperation without Russia.
- Key goals include fostering innovation, sustainability, and shared values, while developing the cross-border Szczecin metropolitan area.



The State Government's action plan

3.3.1 Expansion of offshore wind energy and cross-border grid linking

3.3.2 Development of a regional hydrogen infrastructure





MV Baltic Sea Strategy | 3.3.1 Offshore Wind Energy and Meckl.-Western Pomerania's Role

- Government supports the "Berlin Declaration" (May 2023), focusing on offshore wind energy expansion and cross-border energy cooperation.
- Key goals include better integration of electricity grids and collaboration with Baltic Sea states and Norway.
- MV is positioned as a key hub for energy partnerships in the Baltic Sea region.
- Offshore wind energy is crucial for a climate-friendly energy supply, with plans to strengthen cooperation.
- Ongoing projects include the "Kriegers Flak" (with Denmark) and "Hansa Power Bridge" (?) (with Sweden) led by 50Hertz.
- Future projects, like the "Bornholm Energy Island" and "Baltic Wind Connector", offer new opportunities for renewable energy collaboration in the region.



MV Baltic Sea Strategy | 3.3.2 Development of a Regional Hydrogen Infrastructure

- Hydrogen is essential for the future energy economy and decarbonization. Its production, storage, transport, and use require international cooperation.
- Projects like BOWE2H help stakeholders navigate guidelines, networks, investments, and research frameworks for offshore wind and hydrogen.
- Key Objectives, i. a.:

Seite 5

- Develop cooperation in the Baltic Sea region and establish MV as a key hydrogen hub.
- Host an international hydrogen conference in Stralsund to connect research, science, and business.
- Develop a cross-border hydrogen network via Baltic Sea ports, linking key infrastructure and industrial centers.
- Efforts will focus on improving conditions for hydrogen research labs and furthering regulatory frameworks at federal and European levels.





Offshore Wind Energy in Meckl.-Western Pomerania

- Status quo: wind farms in operation, in construction and planned projects
- Key objectives of the government



Baltic 1, Germany's first commercial offshore wind park in the Baltic Sea



Renewable Energies in Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania

- **82,3 %** of the electricity generated in MV from renewable energy sources (54 % wind, 13,1 % biomass, 15,1 % Solar), approx. 15.7 GWh [2022]
- Installed capacity approx. **8.4 GW** [2024]
- Wind energy in MV: approx. 3.8 GW onshore, approx. 1.4 GW offshore
 - OWP Baltic 1 (48,3 MW, 2011); OWP Baltic 2 (288 MW, 2015)
 - Arcadis Ost 1 (257 MW, 2023)
 - Wikinger (350 MW, 2018)
 - Arkona (384 MW, 2019)
- Additional capacity expected in the next years (offshore)
 - Baltic Eagle (476 MW)
 - Gennaker (927 MW)
 - Windanker (300 MW)
- Offshore Test Field Rostock-Warnemünde
- MV already has achieved a renewable share of > 200 % of its own electricity demand (largest share of renewable energy sources in Germany)



Offshore Wind Parks in Meckl.-Western Pomerania





Offshore Goals in the Coalition Agreement MV 2021 - 2026

- By 2035 MV wants to cover (mathematically speaking) all energy needs for electricity, heat and mobility from renewable sources → accelerated expansion of solar and wind energy neccessary (onshore and offshore) climate neutrality in 2040
- Further goals related to offshore wind energy:
 - Exploit the opportunities of hydrogen technologies for sector coupling and industry, including the support of research on hydrogen production and applications
 - Become one of the leading locations for a climate-neutral economy using its green energy sources as a locational advantage
 - Support the development of the region's ports as industrial sites for the use and production of hydrogen from renewable energies; climate-friendly technologies and production of offshore-plattforms and specialised ships for the offshore wind industry are expected to open up new opportnunities for the maritime economy and the shipyards
- Implement the offshore test field located 10 km off the coast of Rostock-Warnemünde



Hydrogen in Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania

- Prerequisites
- Key objectives of the government
- Hydrogen Core Network/Grid
- IPCEI/Lubmin
- Import Corridor Baltic Sea
- Hydrogen Strategy MV



Renewable Energy Potential (power class > 50 mw)



1: Gewichtung der Spannungsebenen: Hochspannung - 0,4; Höchstspannung - 0,6

source: EWI-EON-Thüga Abschlussbericht: Standortbewertung für systemdienliche Elektrolyseure, June 2024



Redispatch

Redispatch



source: EWI-EON-Thüga Abschlussbericht: Standortbewertung für systemdienliche Elektrolyseure, June 2024



Hydrogen Goals in the Coalition Agreement MV 2021 - 2026

- [...] create good framework conditions for more well-paid industrial jobs in a climate-neutral (hydrogen) economy. New economic prospects are opening up for MV, particularly through the further expansion of renewable energies and the development towards a climate-neutral hydrogen economy. [...] The aim is also to create industrial jobs with corresponding potential in the use of hydrogen as part of the North German hydrogen strategy.
- [...] network the industry along the entire value chain of the onshore and offshore industry for the industrial use of hydrogen applications and want to implement the IPCEI projects [...]
- In particular, [...] support the ports of Rostock and Sassnitz-Mukran in their development into industrial locations for the use and production of hydrogen from renewable energies.
- We will continue to consistently support research into hydrogen production and use in the state.





H2-Core Network/Grid, FNB draft 15 Nov 2023





H2-Core Network/Grid, FNB draft 22 Jul 2024





H2-Core Network/Grid, FNB draft 22 Jul 2024





MV's proposal for the H2 core network





Important Projects of Common European Interest

HyTech Port of Rostock

- 100 MW electrolyser
- Scalable to 1 GW



GrueH2Ro (APEX)

- 100 MW electrolyser
- Up to 7,000 tonnes of H2 p.a.



Electrolysis ENERTRAG

- 55 MW electrolyser
- Incl. petrol station



Doing hydrogen

- Rostock Glasewitz/Ketzin pipeline
- Connection of the electrolysers





Planned electrolysis projects in Lubmin (total output approx. 4 GW)



Bildquelle: PtX Development GmbH



"Flow" Hydrogen Pipeline



© Gascade



Import Strategy of the Federal Government, July 2024





Wasserstoffstrategie MV







Thank you for your attention

Ministry of Economics, Infrastructure, Tourism and Labour Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania Jann Reinhardt T +49 385 588-15500 eMail: j.reinhardt@wm.mv-regierung.de

www.regierung-mv.de